



CoolSiC™ power MOSFETs – new additions to the portfolio

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Overview

- 1 SiC & Infineon - Positioning
- 3 Current application targets and related portfolio
 - Role of SiC diodes
 - MOSFET portfolio expansion
- 3 Outlook

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SiC is a key topic for Infineon

Core innovations by Infineon presented by CEO at IFX Day mid of 2018



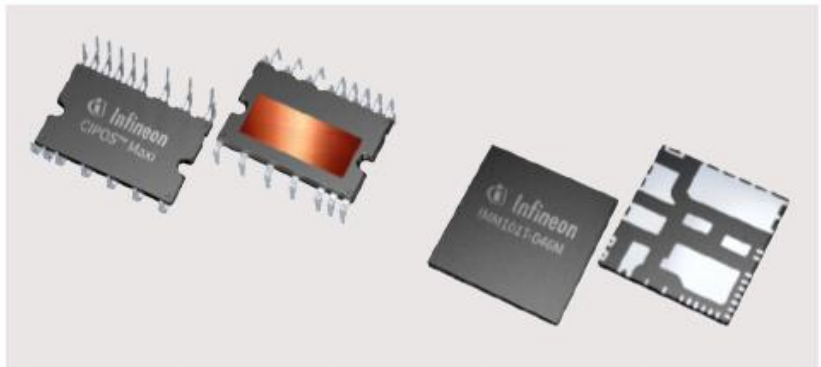
Unique 300 mm thin wafer power semiconductor manufacturing



Compound semiconductors
SiC and GaN



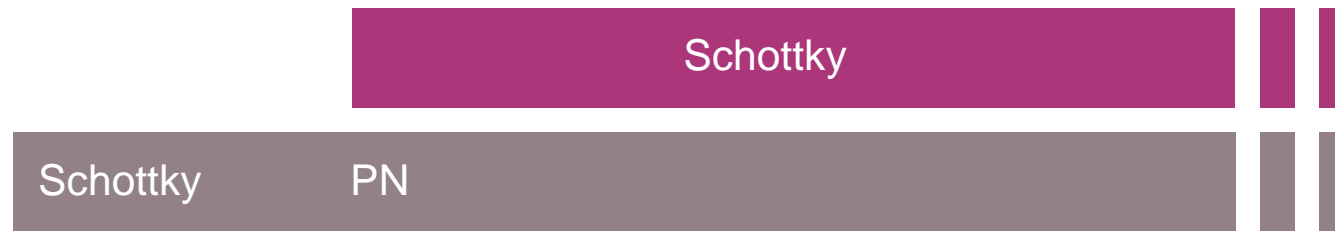
Digitalization of the power control loop



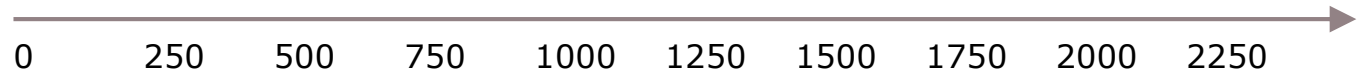
Functional integration in IGBT

Device opportunities for WBG power

Diodes (SiC only)



Transistors

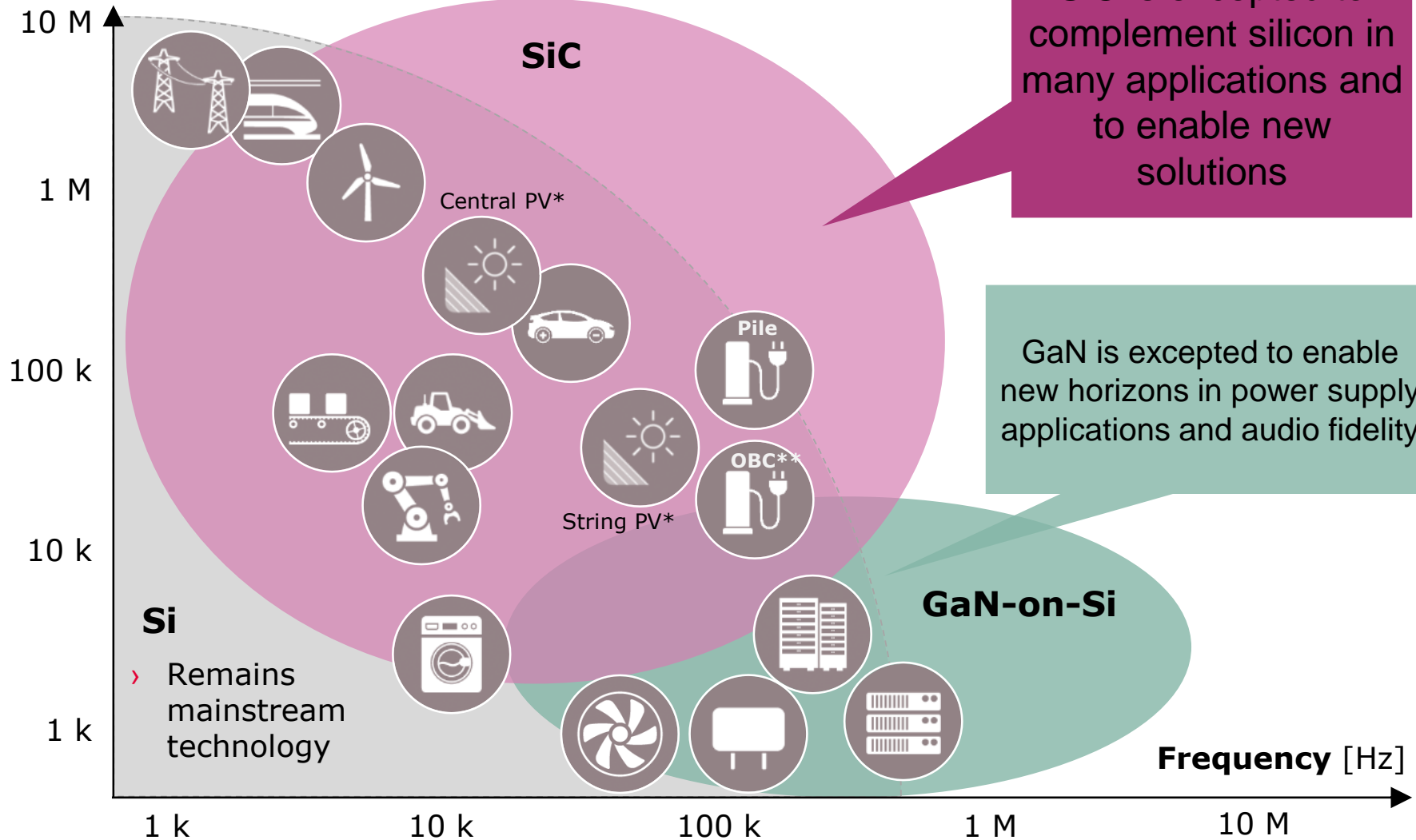


Blocking voltage (V)

■ Si ■ SiC ■ GaN

SiC and GaN enable higher efficiency through faster switching at lower losses than Si

Power [W]



* PV = photovoltaic inverter; ** OBC = onboard charger

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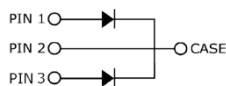
CoolSiC™ Schottky diode 650 V

G5 + G6 for a granular and complete portfolio

Ampere [A]	TO-220 R2L	DDPAK	TO-247	D ² PAK R2L	ThinPAK 8x8	TO-247 dual die
2A	IDH02G65C5			IDK02G65C5	IDL02G65C5	
3A	IDH03G65C5			IDK03G65C5		
4A	IDH04G65C6	IDDD04G65C6		IDK04G65C5	IDL04G65C5	
5A	IDH05G65C5			IDK05G65C5		
6A	IDH06G65C6	IDDD06G65C6		IDK06G65C5	IDL06G65C5	
8A	IDH08G65C6	IDDD08G65C6		IDK08G65C5	IDL08G65C5	
9A	IDH09G65C5			IDK09G65C5		
10A	IDH10G65C6	IDDD10G65C6	IDW10G65C5	IDK10G65C5	IDL10G65C5	
12A	IDH12G65C6	IDDD12G65C6	IDW12G65C5	IDK12G65C5	IDL12G65C5	
16A	IDH16G65C6	IDDD16G65C6	IDW16G65C5			
20A	IDH20G65C6	IDDD20G65C6	IDW20G65C5			IDW20G65C5B*
24A						IDW24G65C5B*
30/32A			IDW30G65C5			IDW32G65C5B*
40A			IDW40G65C5			IDW40G65C5B*



*Common cathode



> G6 products



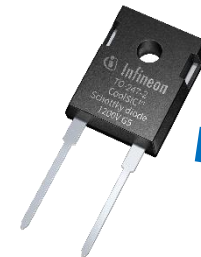
> G5 products



G5 Diode technology also implemented in power modules

1200V CoolSiC™ Schottky Diode G5 Portfolio

Now in TO247-2pin package

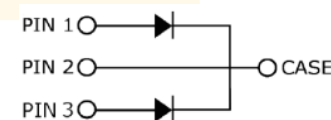


New!

Continuous Forward Current, I_F	TO-252 (DPAK real 2-leg)	TO-220 (real 2-leg)	TO-247-3	TO-247-2
2A	IDM02G120C5	IDH02G120C5		
5A	IDM05G120C5	IDH05G120C5		
8A	IDM08G120C5	IDH08G120C5		
10A	IDM10G120C5	IDH10G120C5	IDW10G120C5B	IDWD10G120C5
15-16A		IDH16G120C5	IDW15G120C5B	IDWD15G120C5
20A		IDH20G120C5	IDW20G120C5B	IDWD20G120C5
30A			IDW30G120C5B	IDWD30G120C5
40A			IDW40G120C5B	IDWD40G120C5

Released!

G5 Diode technology also implemented in power modules



„B” in product name refers to common-cathode configuration:

1200V CoolSiC™ G5 Schottky diode



System improvements?

- › Reach new efficiency targets
 - › Higher power density
 - › Upgrade designs towards higher output power
- ...while maintaining reliable system!

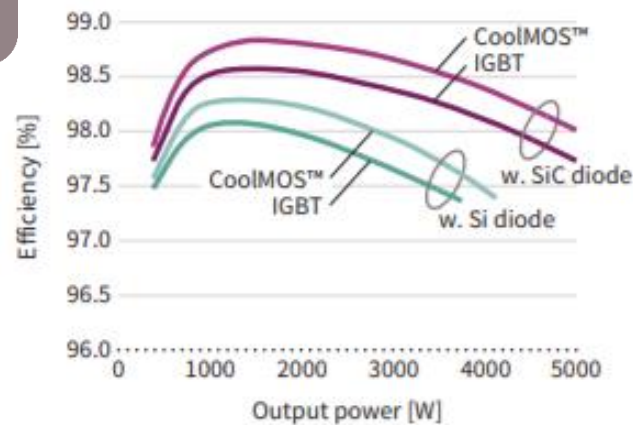
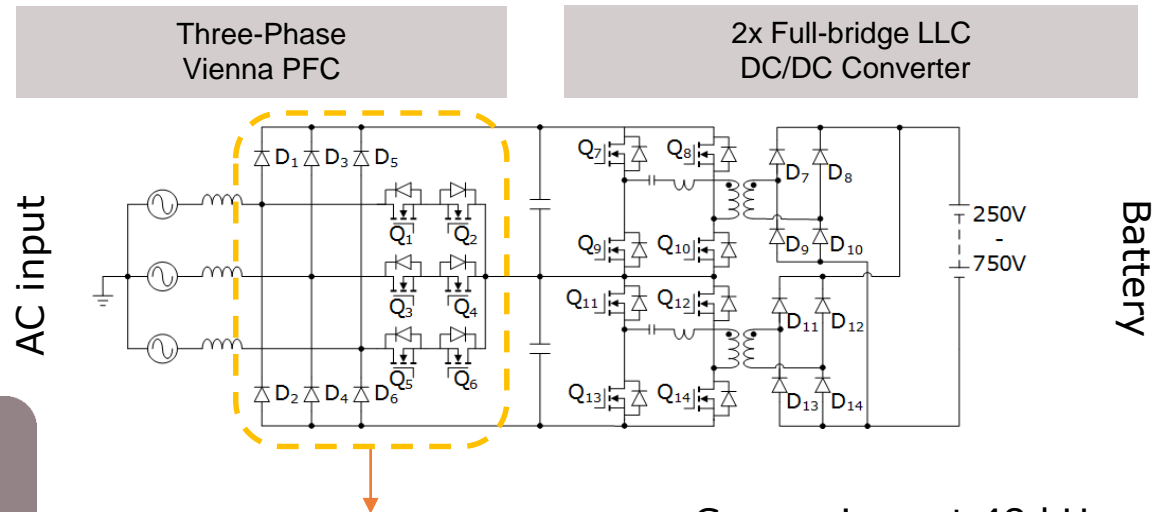
**Easily enabled by
SiC Schottky diodes**



Benefit of T0247 2pin package

- ✓ Expanded creepage distance
- ✓ Suitable for high pollution environments
- ✓ Easy exchange of commonly used Si ultrafast diodes

Charging station: 1200V CoolSiC™ diode for high efficiency and high output power



Comparison at 48 kHz

- 650 V SJ MOS + 1200 V SiC diode (IPW65R045C7 + IDW15G120C5B)
- 650 V IGBT + 1200 V SiC diode (IKW50N65EH5 + IDW15G120C5B)
- 650 V SJ MOS + 1200 V Si diode (IPW65R045C7 + Vendor A)
- 650 V IGBT + 1200 V Si diode (IKW50N65EH5 + Vendor A)

SiC vs. Si diode:

- > +0.8% higher efficiency
- > Increased output power

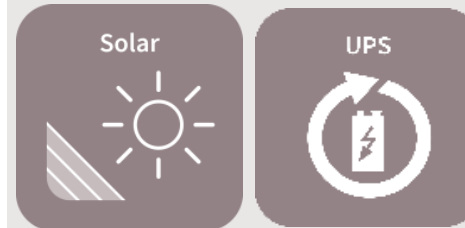
Easy Hybrid Modules with CoolSiC™ Schottky Diodes G5



Key Features

- › System efficiency improvement for reduced cooling requirements
- › Enabling higher frequency to Increase Power density
- › Reduction of IGBT turn-on loss
- › Reduced EMI
- › Switching loss independent from load current, switching speed and temperature

Target Applications



Product	I _C	Voltage	Topology	Technology
FS3L40R07W2H5F_B11	40 A	650 V	3-level NPC1	TRENCHSTOP™ 5
FS3L50R07W2H3F_B11	50 A			Highspeed 3
DF80R07W1H5FP_B11	80 A		Booster	TRENCHSTOP™ 5
DF100R07W1H5FP_B53	100 A			
DF80R12W2H3F_B11	80 A	1200 V	Booster	Highspeed 3
DF160R12W1H3F_B11	160 A			
DF200R12W1H3F_B11	200 A			

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SiC MOSFET will be adopted by various applications depending on the achievable cost performance level

Application Driving forces



Photovoltaics

Reduction of system cost and size



EV charging

Faster charging cycles



Traction

Lower system cost and higher efficiency



eMobility

Higher reach per charge and smaller systems



UPS/ SMPS¹

Higher efficiency, reducing TCO



Drives

System size and TCO reduction

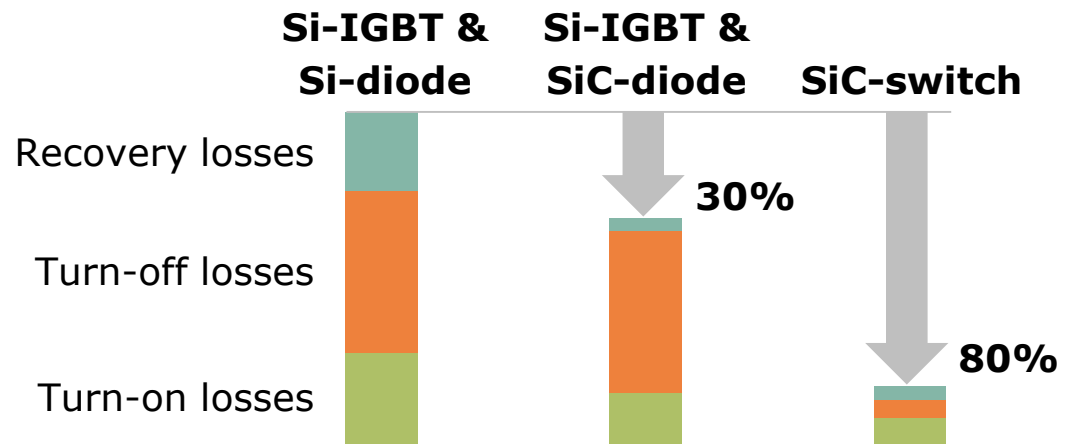
Time

Note: 1) UPS = uninterruptible power supply; SMPS = Switched-mode power supply; TCO = total cost of ownership

System integration and energy savings will be a key lever for power electronics



**best in class
switching frequency,
conduction losses
and radically improved
efficiency**



The broadest portfolio of CoolSiC™ MOSFET modules in Easy package on the market

Key Features

- › About 80% lower switching losses compared to Si
- › Low conduction losses due to linear output characteristic
- › Superior gate oxide reliability
- › Intrinsic body diode with low reverse recovery charge
- › Highest threshold voltage of $V_{th} > 4\text{ V}$

Target Applications



... and more

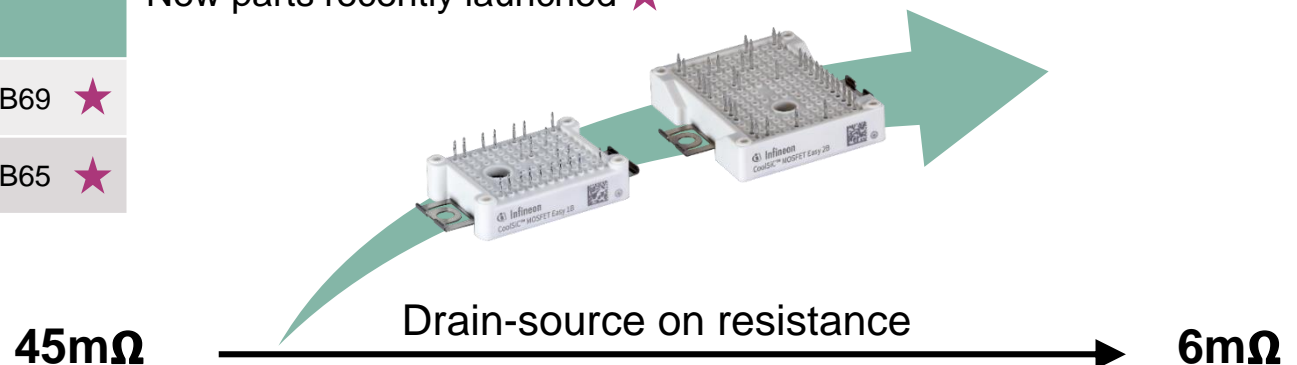


The broadest portfolio of CoolSiC™ MOSFET modules in Easy package in the market

Rdson	EasyDUAL™	Easy Booster	EasyPACK™	
[mOhm]	1200V Halfbridge	1200V Booster	1200V H-Bridge	1200V SixPACK
45	FF45MR12W1M1_B11 ★			FS45MR12W1M1_B11 ★
23	FF23MR12W1M1_B11	DF23MR12W1M1_B11	F4-23MR12W1M1_B11 ★	
11	FF11MR12W1M1_B11	DF11MR12W1M1_B11		
8	FF8MR12W2M1_B11 ★			
6	FF6MR12W2M1_B11 ★			

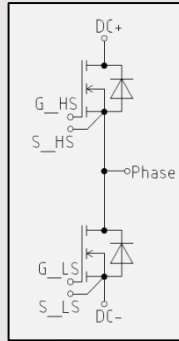
Rdson	EasyPACK™
[mOhm]	1200V 3-Level
15	F3L15MR12W2M1_B69 ★
11	F3L11MR12W2M1_B65 ★

Available
New parts recently launched ★



Sneak preview : 62mm module with CoolSiC™ MOSFET

Experienced package with newest technology



Upcoming module product

Half bridge 2-6mOhm

— FF4MR12KM1*

New

*in development



**Well-known
robust design**



**Excellent
temperature
distribution**

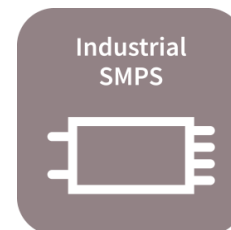


**Less design-in
effort**

1200V CoolSiC™ MOSFET: Sneak Preview : roll-out in TO-247

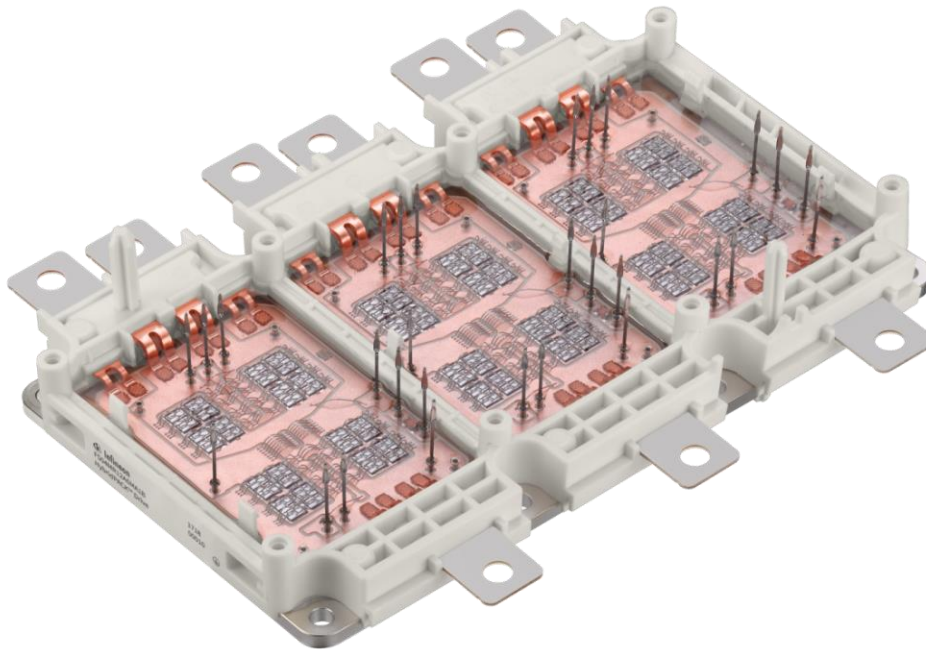


On-resistance, RDson [mOhm]	TO247-3	TO247-4
45	Released	Released
60	Samples in Q2 2019	Samples in Q2 2019
90	Samples in Q2 2019	Samples in Q2 2019
140	Samples in Q2 2019	Samples in Q2 2019
220	Samples in Q4 2019	Samples in Q2 2019
350	Samples in Q4 2019	Samples in Q2 2019



Sneak Preview : HybridPACK™ Drive for automotive drive train

Infineon introduced SiC power module for automotive applications

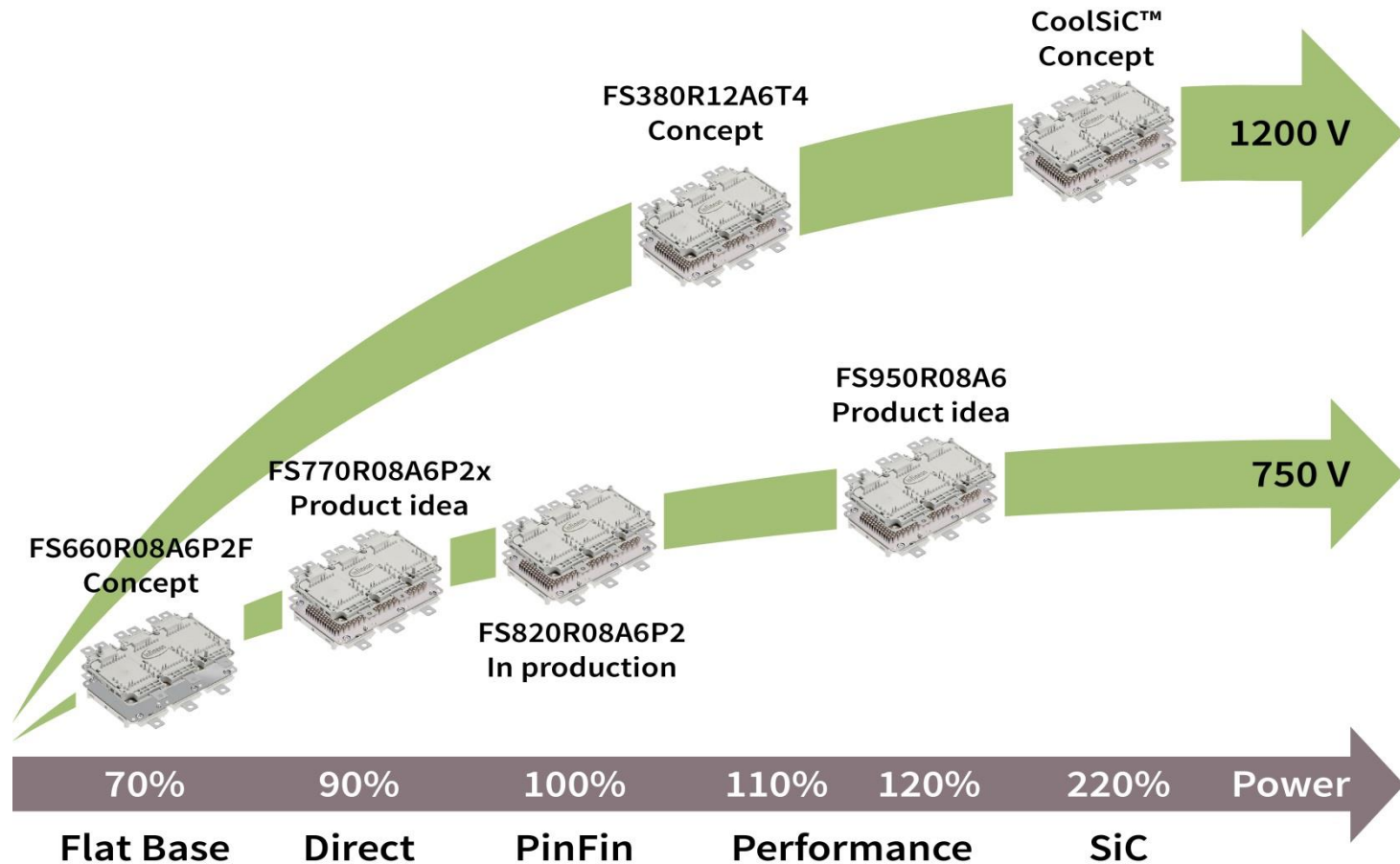


- › 3-phase half-bridge module
- › Power density doubled compared to IGBT
- › HybridPACK™ Drive compatible
- › Target applications:
 - › Main inverter (300 kW)
 - › high-voltage DC-DC converter

- › More than 15 leading OEMs and tier-1s are evaluating Infineon's SiC-based HybridPACK™ Drive power module

HybridPACK™ Drive with SiC is part of a well adjusted portfolio enabling at customers variable designs

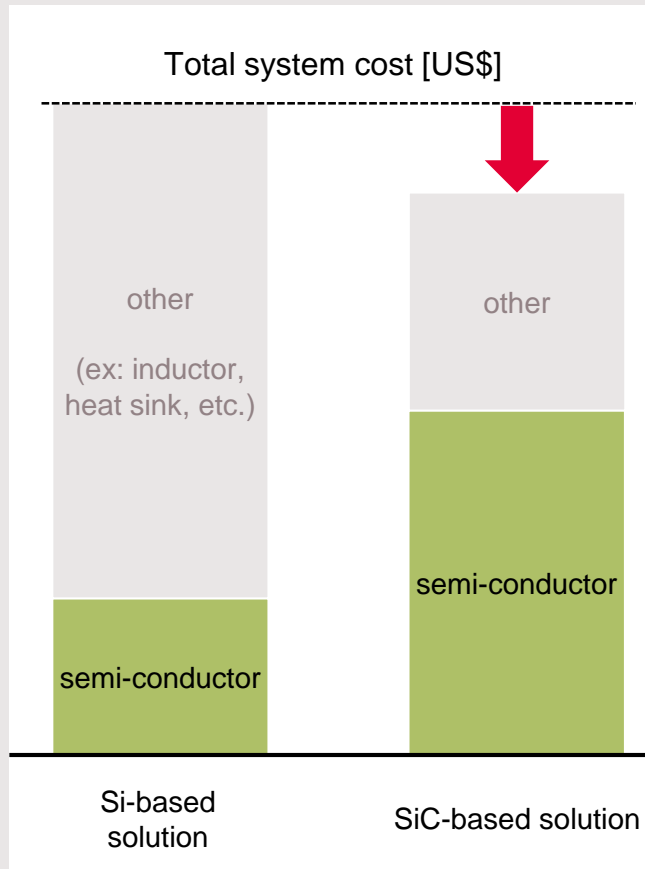
- › Performance tuning by
 - › Chipset (technology and voltage rating)
 - › Cooling concept



The backbone of SiC MOSFET production today - opportunities for solar conversion systems

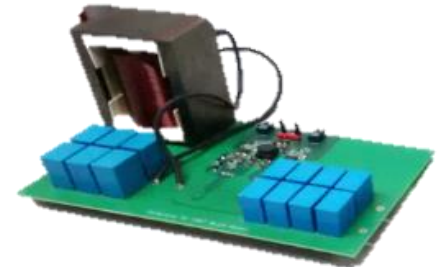


15-20% lower bill of material
for inverter manufacturer



- › Simpler topologies with less control effort
- › Higher switching frequency with smaller transformers
- › Same power in smaller box size results in a significant system cost reduction

Si IGBT
reference



SiC MOSFET
demonstrator

Customer value proposition for PV string Inverters: Power density increase by 2,5

Development of Kaco String Inverters



Year 2008,
100 kW,
1129 kg,
2,12m
Height
Si

Year 2011,
50 kW, 151
kg 1,36 m
Height
Si

Year 2016,
50 kW, 70
kg, 0,76 m
Height
Si

Year 2018,
125 kW, 77
kg, 0,72 m
Height
SiC

Value Proposition

- › Power density increase by factor 2,5
(50kW → 125kW)
- › Reduction of number of switches
(5-level to 3-level) leads to reduced
risk of field failures
- › SiC provides less reduction in
efficiency at high operating
temperatures → better efficiency
(99,1% vs 98,9%)

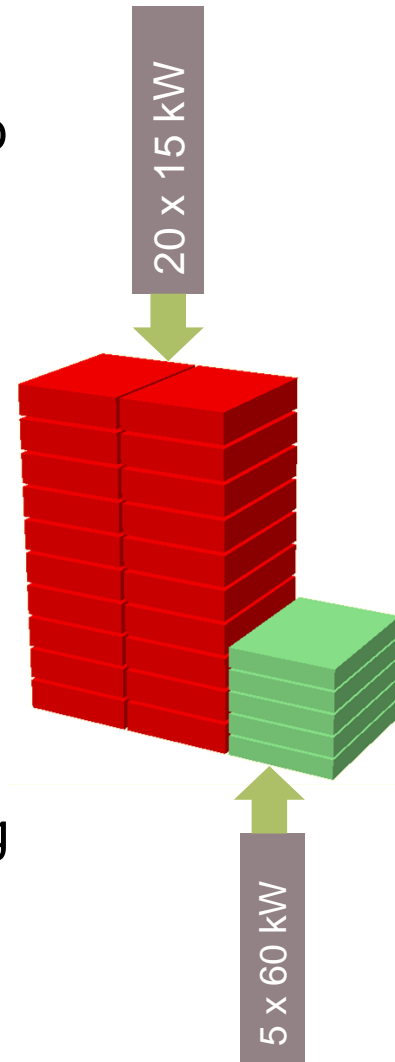
Source:

<https://www.pv-magazine.de/2018/11/14/pv-magazine-top-innovation-kacos-neuer-siliziumkarbid-wechselrichter/>

EV charging will benefit from SiC based components regarding system simplification



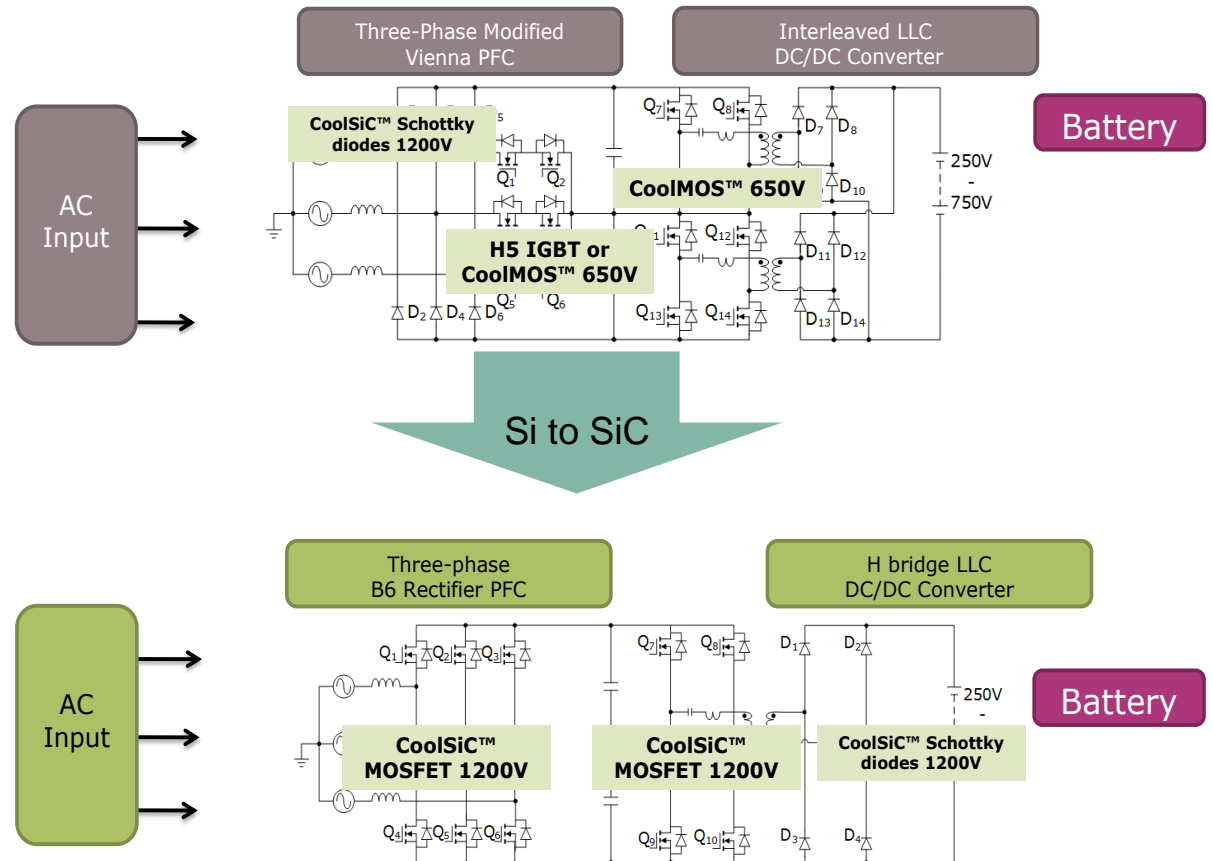
- › Today 15 kW-units using discrete components are state of the art, currently upgraded to 20...30 kW 19" x 3 HU x 800 mm, forced air cooling
- › New infrastructure is targeting DC-chargers exceeding 300 kW leading to two changes:
 - Liquid cooling is used in these designs
 - Power per subunit is growing to 60...75 kW in even smaller spaces
- › Coming now are units exceeding 60 kW 19" x 2 HU x 800 mm, liquid cooling → possible with SiC only



EV charging will benefit from SiC based components regarding system simplification



Off-board EV charger: CoolSiC™ MOSFET simplifies the system

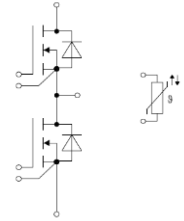


1200V CoolSiC™ MOSFET in Easy 2B package: excellent value proposition for online UPS systems

New!

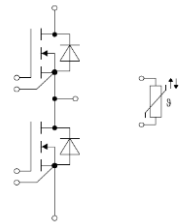
- › **Using CoolSiC™ MOSFETs in a high power UPS can save ~€40,000 over 5 years operating in electricity costs (see calculation).**
- › In addition: heatsinks and filters can be reduced, making size, floor footprint and enclosure smaller.
- › Easy 2B CoolSiC™ MOSFET modules can be paralleled to achieve a high current SiC MOSFET solution with very low inductance!

Halfbridge 6mΩ Easy 2B



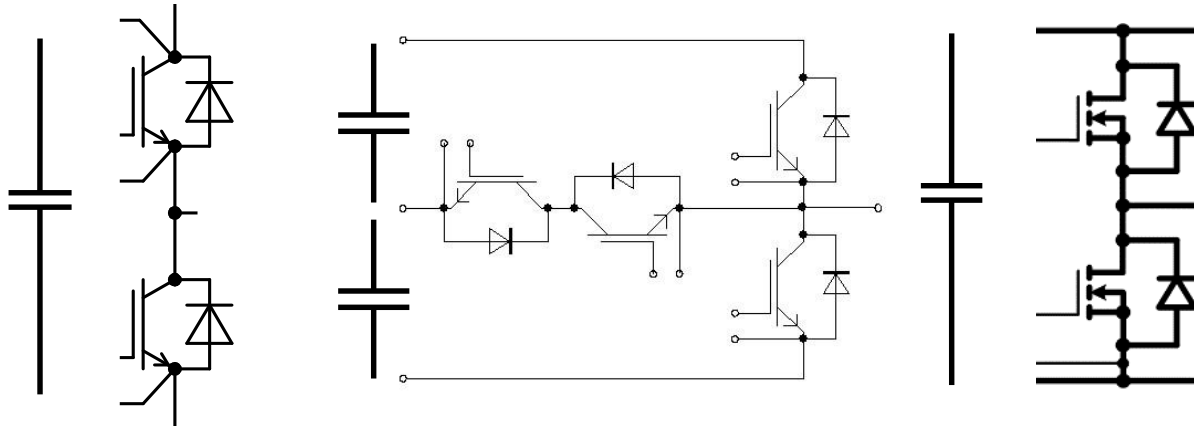
FF6MR12W2M1_B11

Halfbridge 8mΩ Easy 2B



FF8MR12W2M1_B11

High Power UPS Topologies



Si 2-Level	Si 3-Level NPCT	SiC 2-Level
10 Years ago	5 Years ago	In 2019
3.2% losses* at 6kHz	2.9% losses* at 8kHz	1.7% losses* at 32kHz

*% Losses of Power Semi Devices at 300kW and 400Vac

Calculating the energy losses for a 1MW UPS operating at 50% load for 5 years

**500kWhrs x 24 hours x 365 days x 5 years =
22 million kWhrs processed power through UPS**

› **Si 2-Level at 3.2% loss** = 700,000 kWhrs x 1.2 factor* = 840,000 kWhrs

– In EU at €0.10 per kWhr = **€84,000**

› **Si 3-Level at 2.9% loss** = 640,000 kWhrs x 1.2 factor* = 768,000 kWhrs

– In EU at €0.10 per kWhr = **€76,800**

› **SiC 2-Level at 1.7% loss** = 374,000 kWhrs x 1.2 factor* = 449,000 kWhrs

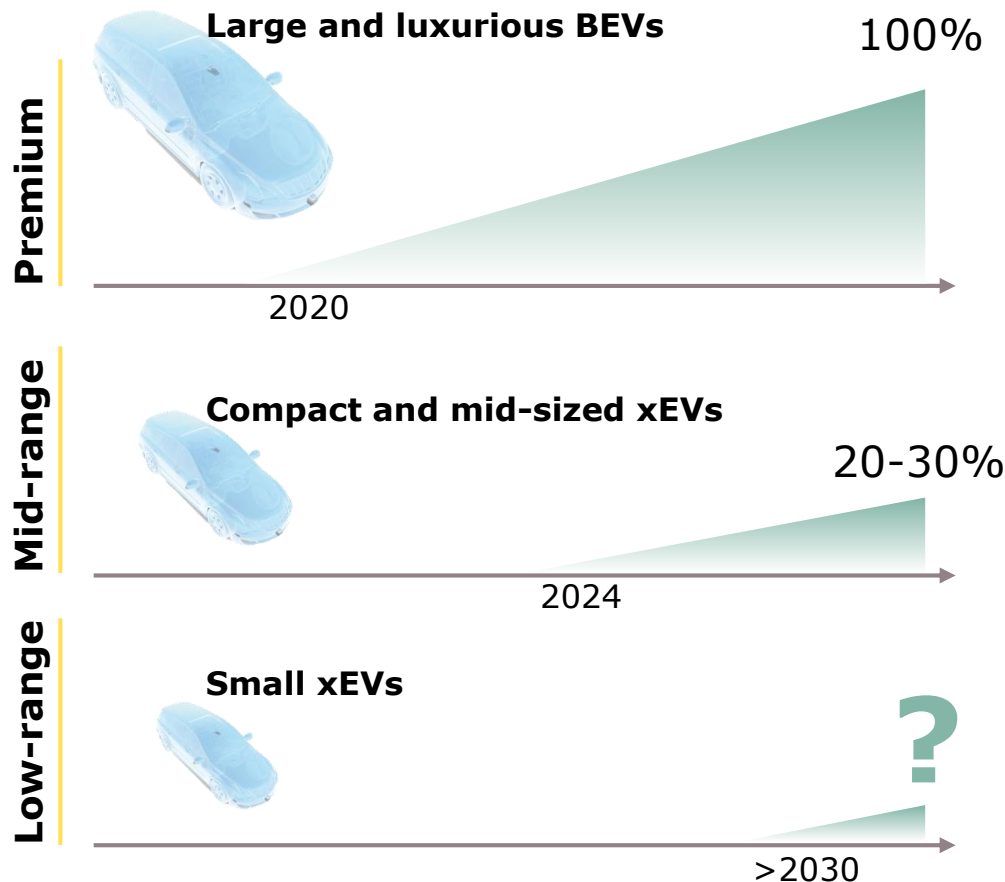
– In EU at €0.10 per kWhr = **€44,900**



*1.2 factor reflects the energy used for air conditioning to extract heat from a building with UPS installed

Main inverter applications will account for ~80% of the overall automotive SiC market

Main Inverter SiC Penetration



› As costs improve, advantages such as performance increase, range extension, and faster charging cycles will be fully adopted for premium cars

› The advantages of a SiC based main inverter are utilized on a use case base: e.g. form factor benefits for PHEV

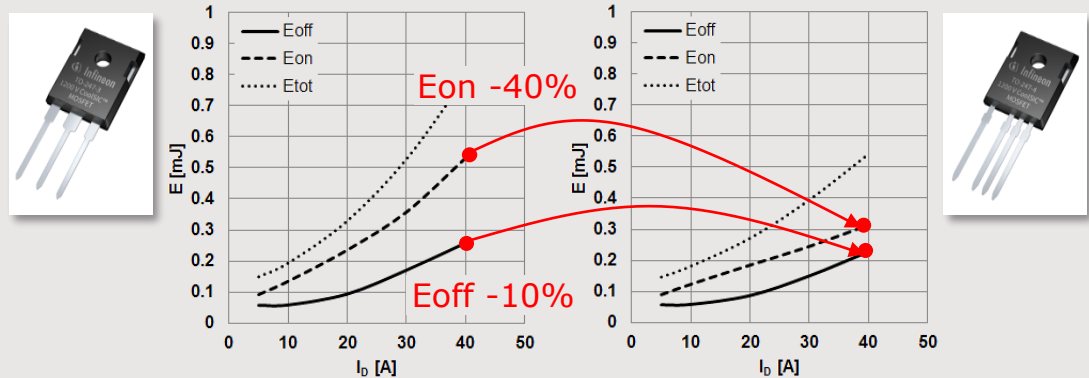
› Si will be still more cost competitive for a long time and it is unlikely that low-range cars will be able to unfold the true potential of SiC

The right package is key for full utilization of SiC benefits



TO-247 with 4 pins

- › Drastically reduced switching losses due to additional source connection



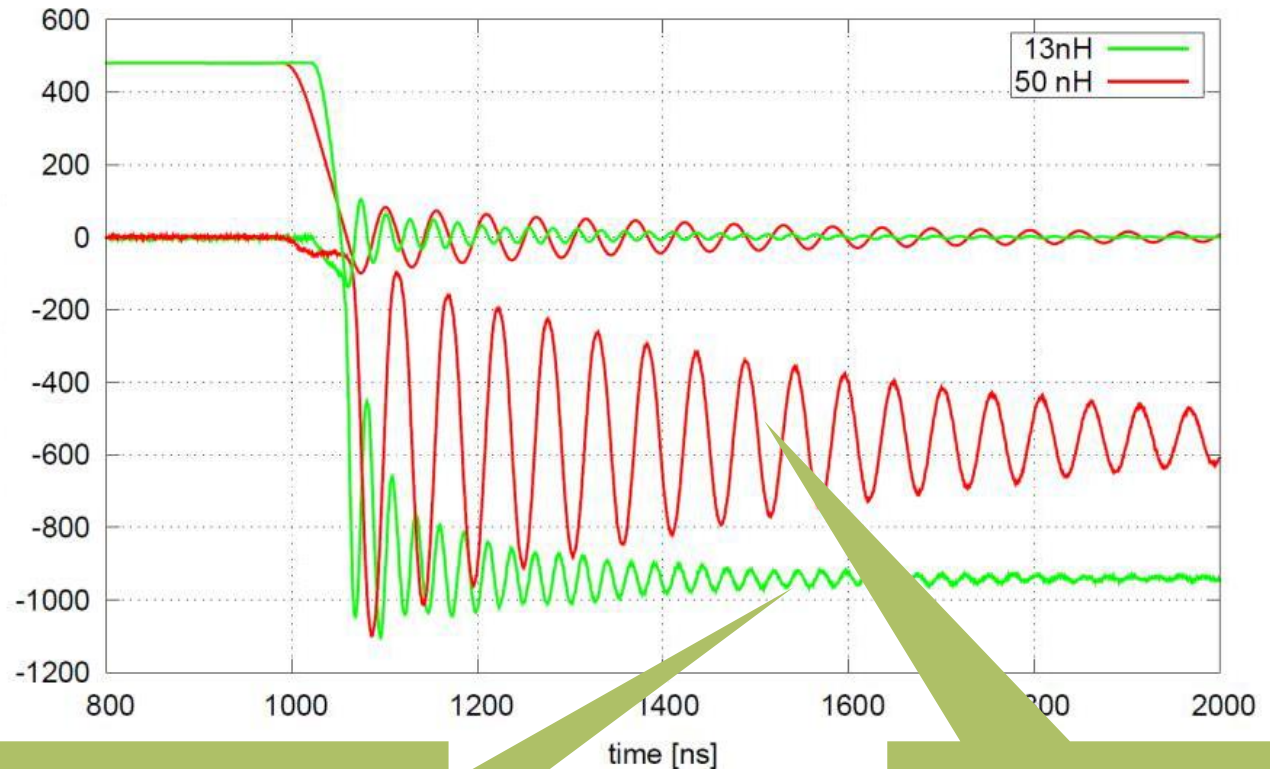
Our modules

- › Low stray inductances
- › Optimized paralleling
- › Easy PCB routing
- › Highly symmetric strip line



Why low inductance?

Ringling between stray inductance and capacitance.



**Low L_s allows
higher voltage
utilization**

**Low L_s reduces
EMI trouble**

Infineon SiC MOSFET Driver

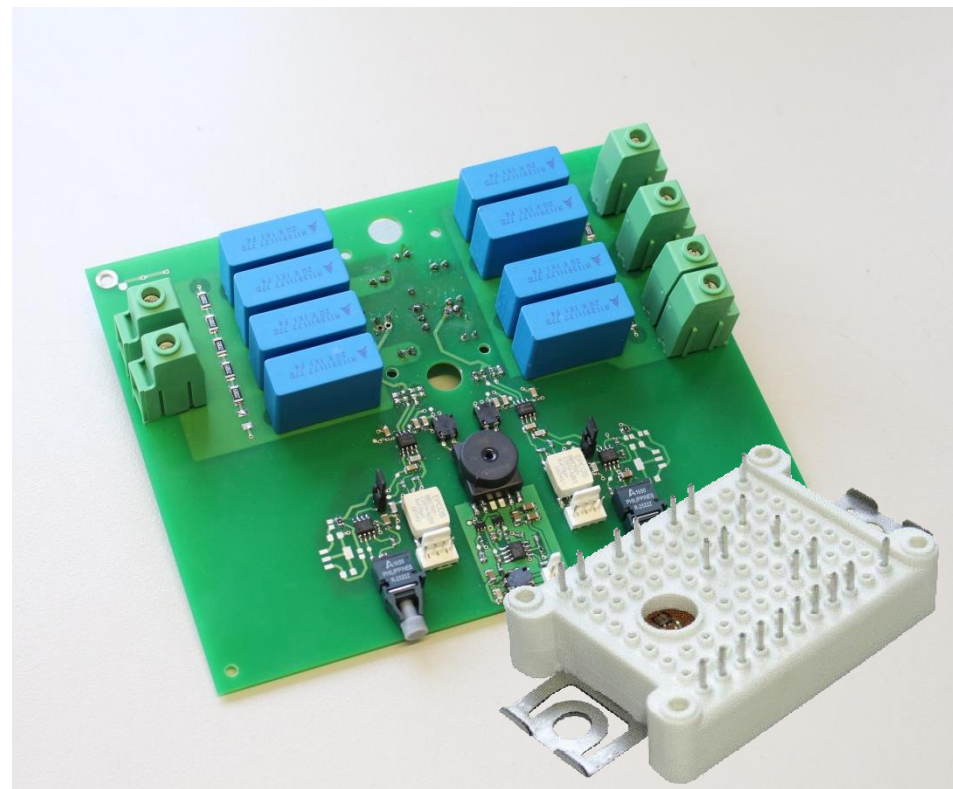
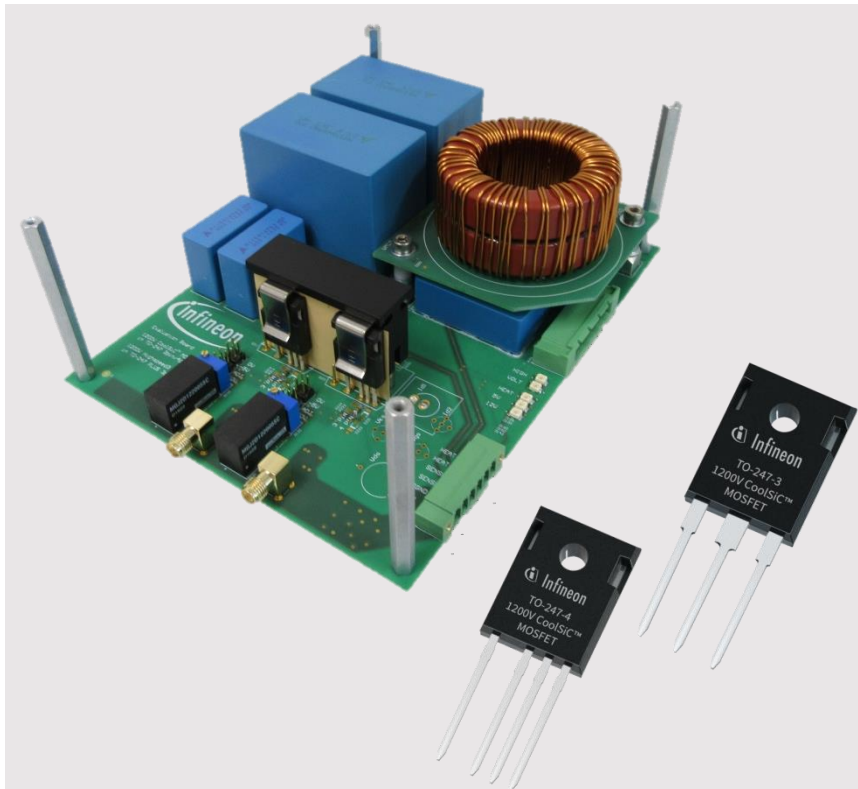
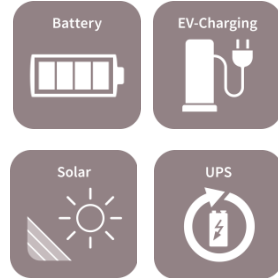


- › SiC MOSFETs are fast switching AND high voltage devices, which common mode transient (CMT) can reach 50 V/ns or above
- › Higher switching speed requires higher gate drive current strength as well as well-matched delays and accurate timing and tight tolerances
- › SiC MOSFETs may need a negative gate voltage or a Miller clamp
- › SiC MOSFETs may need fast short circuit protection as its short circuit capability is less than traditional IGBT
- › To fully utilize the low R_{on} capability of SiC MOSFET, higher gate drive voltage is also required

Evaluation Boards

1200V CoolSiC™ MOSFET

- › Complete set-up for evaluation of CoolSiC™ MOSFET **switching behavior**
- › Configurable for **continuous operation** as a buck or boost converter
- › Includes recommended EICEDRIVER™ IC 1EDI Compact
- › Test of devices in **TO-247 3pin/4pin** and **Easy1B Halfbridge**



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Summary Key features CoolSiC™ MOSFET

SiC MOSFETs vs Si IGBT

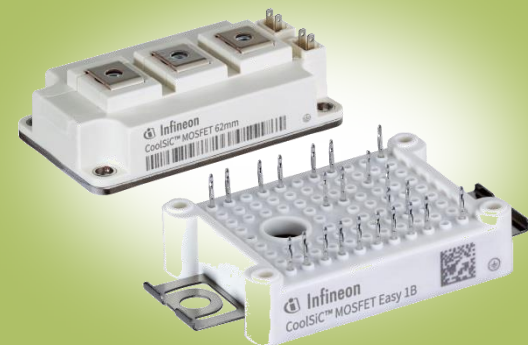
- › Low Qg & device capacitances
- › Temperature- independent switching losses
- › Intrinsic diode with low reverse recovery charge
- › Knee voltage-free on-state



Features

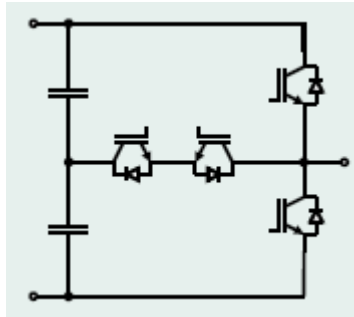
CoolSiC™ MOSFET vs Competition

- › Superior gate oxide reliability
- › Threshold voltage, $V_{th} > 4\text{ V}$
- › Short-circuit robustness, 2 μs
- › IGBT-compatible gate driving, +15 V for turn-on
- › Body diode use enabled w/o restrictions
- › Safe turn off with 0V in booster

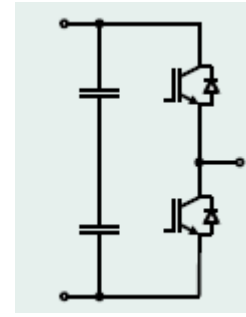


WBG's fast switching capability must be handled well, plug and play usually doesn't work

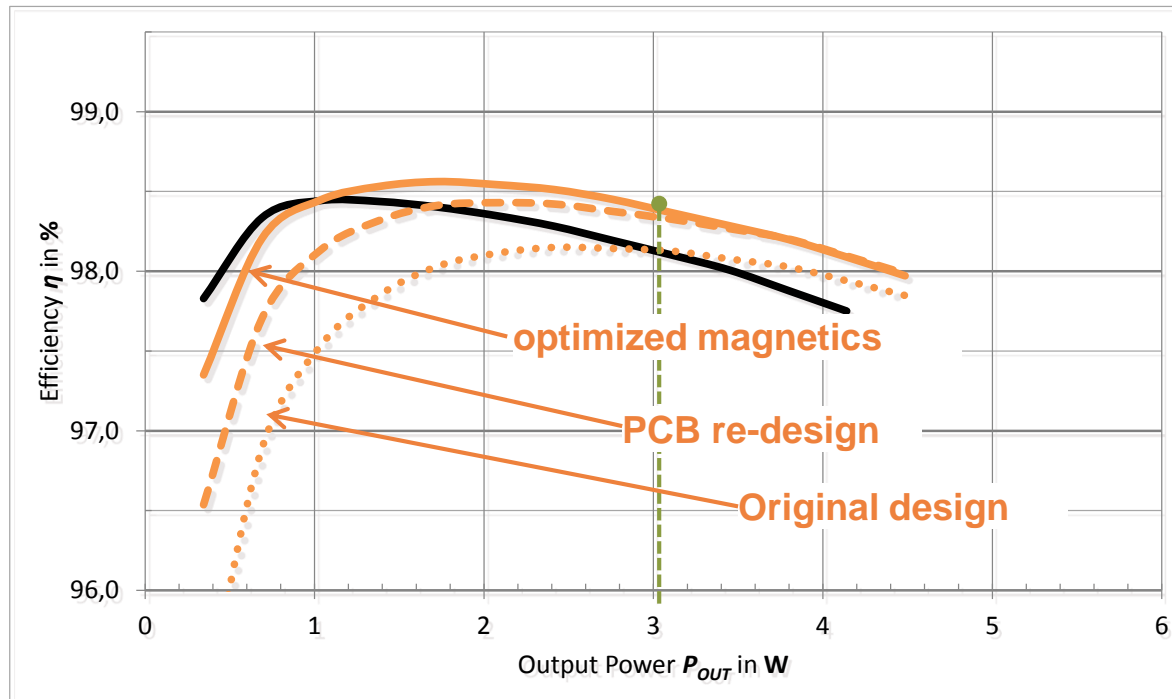
3L IGBT @24kHz
State of the art solution



Si to
SiC

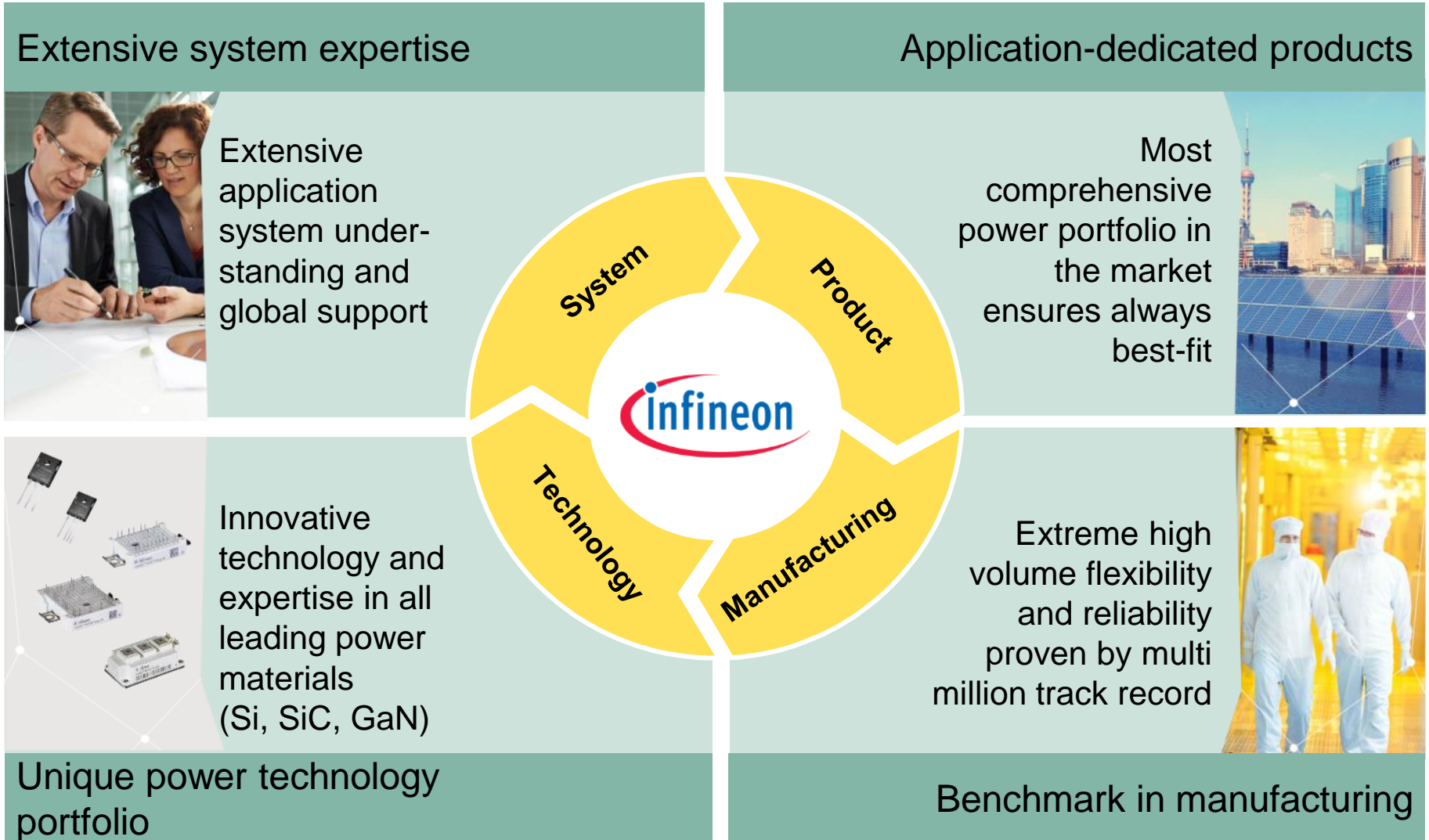


2L SiC @48kHz



Source: Sobe et al. PCIM 2017, "Experimental study of Si- and SiC-based Voltage Source Inverters"

Key ingredients for a successful roll out of WBG in mainstream applications





Part of your life. Part of tomorrow.