

## Embedded Power from POL to Off-Line Applications

Fred C. Lee

**Center for Power Electronics Systems** 

**The Bradley Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering** 





#### **External Power**

#### **Embedded Power**



#### **Embedded VR** Device & Packaging





### **VR for Desktop**









## **Voltage Regulator**











1MHz

2 MHz

>5 MHz



## **3-D Point-of-Load**









20A, 5MHz 1100W/in3





#### **Inductor embedded into PCB**



### More Integration







**iVR** 







3.6030e-002 3.0000e-002





Cancelling DC flux. Increasing permeability. Reducing core volume.



## **3D Integrated POL**



5 MHz with IR GaN



**Output Current (A)** Ref. : S. Ji, D. Reusch, and F. C. Lee, "High frequency high power density 3D integrated Gallium Nitride based point of load module," ECCE ,2012. Ref. : Y. Su, Q. Li, and F. C. Lee, "Design and Evaluation of High Frequency LTCC Inductor Substrate for 3-Dimension Integrated DC/DC Converter," *IEEE Trans. Power Electron.*, 2012.



## **LLC Converter**







## **Reducing Losses**



*16:1:1* 12V/83A







#### Transformer losses breakdown





## **The Alternative**



#### **8 Transformers**







**Primary in series** 



### **Magnetic Integration**





Secondary in parallel











- SR are mounted on the Sec winding
- No termination losses
- **\* 4 layers PCB**



6 layers PCB



### **Matrix Transformer**



#### 4 cores/8 outputs





Outputt Proweer ((WW))



18% energy saving  $\rightarrow$  54 nuclear power plants (each @ 1GW)















# Thanks !