



Advanced Power Module Packaging for WBG Devices

Advanced SiC Power Module Packaging :

Layout, Material System and Integration

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ARKANSAS UA Packaging Program





High Density Electronics Center (HiDEC)





Advanced Power Module Packaging for WBG Devices



TO247 Custom High-Temperature Standard 62-mm Module Power Module

Power Module Packaging



Flexible Substrate Solutions



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MV Testing facility:

National Center for Reliable Electric Power Transmission (NCREPT)

Three R&D 100 Awards: 2009, 2014 and 2016



Outline





ARKANSAS **State-of-the-Art and Limitations**



Advanced Power Module Packaging for WBG Devices



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	Stray Inductance	Current Capacity	Power Cycling	Double side cooling	EM Loop
Wire-bond	High	Low	Low	Ν	High
Ribbon Bond	Medium	High	Medium	Ν	Medium
Wireless bonding	Low	High	Case-by-Case	Y	Low



Ribbon Bonding



Heraeus Die Top System



Substrates



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	Si ₃ N ₄	AIN	Al ₂ O ₃	BeO
Dielectric constant	8~9	8~9	9~10	6-8
Loss factor	2×10-4	3×10-4	3×10 ⁻⁴ -1×10 ⁻ 3	3×10-4
Resistivity (Ω·m)	> 10 ¹²	> 10 ¹²	> 10 ¹²	> 10 ¹²
Dielectric breakdown strength (kV/mm)	10 - 25	14 - 35	10 - 35	27-31
Thermal conductivity (W/m⋅K)	40-90	120-180	20-30	209-330
Bending strength (MPa)	600-900	250-350	300-380	≥250
Young Module (GPa)	200-300	300-320	300-370	330-400
Fracture toughness (MPa·m ^{1/2})	4-7	2-3	3-5	1-2.5
CTE (mm/m·K)	2.7-4.5	4.2-7	7-9	7-8.5
Available substrate technologies for thick film metallization	AMB	DBC/DBA AMB	DBC/DBA	DBC



(a) TPC substrate: (a) 300µm thick printed copper substrate, (b) reliability comparison results.

DBC

TPC (b)

TPC



Die Attachment



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Encapsulation Material



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	Material	Part Number	Manufacturer	Dielectric Constant	Breakdown strength	Temperature Range (°C)
	Dielectric Fluid	Novec® 7500	3M	5.8	35 kV, 0.1" gap	128 max.
	Polyamide Imide (PAI)	Torlon® 4203	Boedeker Plastics	4.2 (@ 1 MHz)	100 – 280 kV/mm	260 max.
	Ероху	Hysol® -60NC	Henkel	21.7	20 kV/mm	-
	Silicone	3-6635	Dow Corning	20.5	20 kV/mm	-80 to 200
	Silicone	Sylgard® 567	Dow Corning	2.79 (@ 100 kHz)	16 kV/mm	-45 to 200
	Silicone	TSE3051	Momentive	2.8	18 kV/mm	-
	Silicone	CF2186	Nusil	35.4	19.5 kV/ mm	-140 to 315
	Silicone	R-2188	Nusil	2.6 (@ 100 kHz)	19.5 kV/mm	-
	Benzocyclobutene (BCB)		Dow Chemicals	2.65	530 kV/mm	
	Poly (dimethyl diphenyl) siloxane Gel	RTX-5	Restek	2.8 (@ 1 kHz)	200 kV/cm	265 max.





Nano-Ceramic Enhanced Encapsulation, S. Ang, UArk

ARKANISASITY OF **Improved Wire-bonded Structure**

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HT SiC Module, Z. Chen, CPES 2012



Double Ended Sourced SiC Module, M. Wang/F. Luo, OSU/Uark 2017

Highlights:

Relatively mature 1.

> processes and material systems

- 2. **Reduced Bond-wires**
- З. Improved dynamic current sharing in device paralleling



Hybrid Packaged SiC Module, Z. Chen, CPES 2012



Hybrid Packaged SiC Module, C. Chen / F. Luo, HUST/Uark, 2017

A R K A NISAS EMI-less Power Module







Radiated EMI measurement block

- **High repeatability** High Precision (0.2 mm step size) Automatic data acquisition
 - Post processing capability



Long Distance → Large Inductance

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EMI-Less Power Module Design

DES -89.22 dBm

Features





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ARKANSAS Wire-less Structure (1)







SKiN technology used in SiC power module: (a) Modified SKiN structure, (b) 1200V/400A power module (1 nH loop inductance)- Semikron

Direct-Lead-Bonding (DLB)



Full SiC DLB module by Silicon Power Corporation



STMicroelectronics SiC module for Tesla Model 3





(a) (b) SiPLIT technology: (a) cross-section of power module, (b) SiPLIT module.



- Significantly reduction of power loop inductance
- Potential for double-side cooling



PWB like planar inter-connection GE Power Overlay (POL)

ARKANSAS Wire-less Structure (2)







Chip in Polymer (CIP) Embedded Power Package (GaNPX® Package)



Ampere Lab, Chip-on-Chip (CoC) SiC Module

(b)



ORNL Shim-connected Planar SiC Module



Fraunhofer IZM 90A embedded power module



H.Mantooth, UArk PressPak



H.Mantooth, UArk BGA FlipChip SiC Package



Integrated Modules



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D.C.Hopkins, NCSU, Power Chip on Bus (PCoB) module



H.Mantooth, UArk BGA FlipChip Integrated SiC Package

✤ Wafer-level integration is not included here



ORNL, Planar SiC module with Pin-fin heatsink







ARKANSAS High Voltage Packaging Structure



ARL Stacked SiC diode package with integrated thermal management



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UARK 6.5kV Wire-bondless, Double-sided Cooling Power Electronic Module





UARK 10 kV SGTO and Diode



UARK Stack DBC Design

CPES, VT, 10 kV/ 54 A wire-bond-less module



ARL Substrate-less design



4H PEBBs for Aircraft Propulsion

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Gen 1: Si IGBT- SiC MOSFET Hybrid 100 kW PEBB (L_{bus} = 15 ~18nH)



"Sandwich" does not always help in WBG converters

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P/O/E/T/S





ARL ParaPower







L. Boteler, DevComm, S. Miner, USNA

- Fast thermal estimation
- Thermal impedance based
- No FEA simulation
- Both thermal steady state and dynamic analyses







- > Advanced packaging is the key in WBG power conversion
- New packaging architectures/material system are in high demand
- Converter (PEBB) level packaging is as important as module packaging, which reflects WBG impacts at system level
- Multi-disciplinary co-design gives possibility for global optimization





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